

First Quarter 2021 Results

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INDEX TO THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Trivium Packaging B.V.

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As used herein, "Trivium" or the "Company" refer to Trivium Packaging B.V. and "we", "our", "us", "Trivium" and the "Group" refer to Trivium and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise.



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT

						Re-presented (i)	
		Unaudited				Unaudited	
		Three mo	nths ended March 3	61, 2021	Three mo	nths ended March 3	31, 2020
		Before exceptional	Exceptional		Before exceptional	Exceptional	
		items	items	Total	items	items	Total
	Note	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
			Note 3			Note 3	
Revenue	2	706		706	619		619
Cost of sales		(569)	(32)	(601)	(515)	(10)	(525)
Gross profit		137	(32)	105	104	(10)	94
Sales, general and administration expenses		(58)	(9)	(67)	(45)	(4)	(49)
Intangible amortization	5	(42)		(42)	(37)		(37)
Operating profit/(loss)		37	(41)	(4)	22	(14)	8
Net finance (expense)/income	4	(43)		(43)	(46)	2	(44)
Loss before tax		(6)	(41)	(47)	(24)	(12)	(36)
Income tax (charge)/credit		(5)	10	5	8	3	11
Loss for the period		(11)	(31)	(42)	(16)	(9)	(25)

(i) The loss for the period ended March 31, 2020 has been re-presented and includes additional charges of \$19 million related to depreciation and amortization, net of tax, with respect to the revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Note	Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2021 \$'m	Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2020 \$'m	
Loss for the period ⁽ⁱ⁾		(42)	(25)	
Other comprehensive income: Items that may subsequently be reclassified to income statement Foreign currency translation adjustments:				
—Arising in the period		(31)	(28)	
		(31)	(28)	
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges:				
-New fair value adjustments into reserve		34	58	
-Movement out of reserve to income statement		(34)	(19)	
-Movement in deferred tax		(2)	2	
		(2)	41	
Gain recognized on cost of hedging:				
-New fair value adjustments into reserve		—	(3)	
-Movement in deferred tax			1	
		—	(2)	
Items that will not be reclassified to income statement				
-Re-measurement of employee benefit obligations	8	21	19	
-Deferred tax movement on employee benefit obligations		(5)	(5)	
		16	14	
Total other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		(17)	25	
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(59)		

(i) The loss for the period ended March 31, 2020 has been re-presented and includes additional charges of \$19 million related to depreciation and amortization, net of tax, with respect to the revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		Unaudited	Unaudited
		At March 31,	At December 31,
		2021	2020
	Note	\$'m	\$'m
N			
Non-current assets	5	3,361	3,514
Intangible assets Property, plant and equipment	5	1,023	1,053
Deferred tax assets	5	65	71
Other non-current assets		6	6
Such non-current assets		4,455	4,644
Current assets			.,
Inventories		391	384
Trade and other receivables		361	316
Derivative financial instruments		12	4
Contract assets		36	30
Cash and cash equivalents		118	157
•		918	891
Asset held for sale	5	3	
TOTAL ASSETS		5,376	5,535
Equity			
Issued capital	6	44	44
Share premium		930	930
Other reserves		46	80
Retained earnings		(241)	(215)
TOTAL EQUITY		779	839
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	7	2,943	2,998
Employee benefit obligations	8	328	358
Derivative financial instruments		27	53
Deferred tax liabilities		415	434
Provisions		24	27
Deferred income		19	21
		3,756	3,891
Current liabilities			
Borrowings	7	90	32
Interest payable		18	53
Derivative financial instruments		6	5
Trade and other payables		636	657
Income tax payable		27	23
Provisions		63	35
Deferred income		1	
		841	805
TOTAL LIABILITIES		4,597	4,696
TOTAL EQUITY and LIABILITIES		5,376	5,535



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Unaudited, re-presented ⁽ⁱ⁾ Attributable to the owner of the parent						
	Share capital \$'m Note 6	Share premium \$'m	Foreign currency translation reserve \$'m	Cash flow hedge reserve \$'m	Cost of hedging reserve \$'m	Retained earnings \$'m	Total equity \$'m
At January 1, 2020	44	930	7	3	2	(121)	865
Loss for the period						(25)	(25)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period			(28)	41	(2)	14	25
At March 31, 2020	44	930	(21)	44		(132)	865
At January 1, 2021	44	930	53	22	5	(215)	839
Loss for the period						(42)	(42)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		—	(31)	(2)	—	16	(17)
Hedging gains transferred to cost of inventory				(1)			(1)
At March 31, 2021	44	930	22	19	5	(241)	779

(i) Retained earnings at January 1, 2020 have been re-presented and includes a decrease of \$13 million related to depreciation and amortization, net of tax, with respect to the revised fair values and useful economic lives for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets. Share premium has increased by \$3 million upon the final agreement of customary completion adjustments in May 2020.

The loss for the period ended March 31, 2020 has been re-presented and includes additional charges of \$19 million related to depreciation and amortization, net of tax, with respect to the revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Note	Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2021 \$'m	Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2020 \$'m
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	9	23	35
Income tax paid		(3)	(3)
Interest paid		(74)	(1)
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities		(54)	31
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(29)	(31)
Purchase of intangible assets		(6)	(4)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		2	5
Net cash used in investing activities		(33)	(30)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings	7	70	74
Repayment of borrowings		(12)	(4)
Lease payments		(6)	(4)
Debt issue costs paid			(2)
Net cash from financing activities		52	64
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(35)	65
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		157	157
Foreign exchange losses on cash and cash equivalents		(4)	(3)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		118	219



TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

1. General information

Trivium Packaging B.V. (the "Company") was incorporated in the Netherlands on July 8, 2019. The Company's registered office is Schiphol Boulevard 127, World Trade Centre ("WTC") Schiphol, Tower G, 1118 BG Schiphol, The Netherlands.

Trivium Packaging B.V. and its subsidiaries (together the "Group" or the "Trivium Group") are a leading supplier of innovative, value-added, rigid metal packaging solutions. The Group's products mainly include metal containers primarily for food and aerosols markets. End-use categories include food, nutrition, seafood, premium beverage offerings, paints & coatings, chemicals, personal care, pharmaceuticals and general household.

2. Segment and revenue analysis

The Group has two operating and reportable segments, Europe and Americas, which as of January 1, 2021, excludes certain corporate headquarter costs that have not been allocated to the segments.

Performance of the business is assessed based on Adjusted EBITDA. Adjusted EBITDA is the profit or loss for the period before income tax charge or credit, net finance expense, depreciation and amortization, accrual for the long-term performancebased plan (expected to be payable in 2025) and exceptional operating items. Other items are not allocated to segments, as these are reviewed on a group-wide basis. Segmental revenues are derived from sales to external customers. Inter-segment revenue is not material.

Reconciliation of loss for the period to Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months ended March 31,	Three months ended March 31,
	2021	2020 ⁽ⁱ⁾
	<u> </u>	<u>\$'m</u>
Loss for the period	(42)	(25)
Income tax credit	(5)	(11)
Net finance expense (Note 4)	43	44
Depreciation and amortization (Note 5)	71	63
Exceptional operating items (Note 3)	41	14
Long-term performance-based plan (Note 8)	7	_
Adjusted EBITDA	115	85

(i) Loss for the period, income tax credit and depreciation and amortization for the three months ended March 31, 2020 have been re-presented to reflect revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food and Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.

Segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2021 are:

	Europe	Americas	Corporate costs	Group
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Revenue	493	213		706
Adjusted EBITDA	76	41	(2)	115



Segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2020 are:

	Europe \$'m	Americas \$'m	Corporate costs \$'m	Group \$'m
Revenue	450	169		619
Adjusted EBITDA *	55	32	(2)	85

*Adjusted EBITDA has been re-presented for the three months ended March 31, 2020, to conform with the 2021 Group presentation of its two operating and reportable segments, which as of January 1, 2021, excludes certain corporate headquarter costs that have not been allocated to the segments. In the three-month period ended March 31, 2020, the Group incurred corporate costs of \$2 million, mainly in the Europe segment.

One customer in the Americas segment accounted for greater than 10% of total revenue in the three months ended March 31, 2021 (Three months ended March 31, 2020: one customer in the Americas segment).

Within each reportable segment our packaging containers have similar production processes and classes of customer. Further, they have similar economic characteristics, as evidenced by similar profit margins, degrees of risk and opportunities for growth. We operate in mature markets across our reportable segments.

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the three months ended March 31, 2021:

		North	Rest of the	
	Europe	America	world	Total
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Europe	451	3	39	493
Americas		176	37	213
Group	451	179	76	706

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the three months ended March 31, 2020:

		North	Rest of the	
	Europe	America	world	Total
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Europe	426	2	22	450
Americas	1	134	34	169
Group	427	136	56	619

3. Exceptional items

	Three months ended	Three months ended
	March 31,	March 31,
	2021	2020
	\$'m	\$'m
Restructuring and other costs	32	10
Exceptional items - cost of sales	32	10
Transaction, integration and transformation-related costs	9	4
Exceptional items - SGA expenses	9	4
Exceptional finance income	_	(2)
Exceptional items - finance income	_	(2)
Exceptional income tax credit	(10)	(3)
Total exceptional items, net of tax	31	9

Exceptional items are those that in management's judgment need to be disclosed by virtue of their size, nature or incidence.

2021

Exceptional items before tax of \$41 million have been recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2021, primarily comprising:

• \$32 million of restructuring and other costs of which \$31 million relates to the announced closures of our plants in Veenendaal, the Netherlands, and in Schweighouse, France, the right-sizing of our plant in Beaurepaire, France, and \$1 million of customer start-up costs.



• \$3 million of SG&A restructuring costs and \$6 million of transformation-related costs due to the ongoing execution of the transformation plan of the Group.

2020

Exceptional items before tax of \$12 million have been recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2020, primarily comprising:

- \$10 million of restructuring and other costs which includes \$6 million of foreign currency losses predominantly relating to a 29% devaluation of the Brazilian Real versus the US Dollar and \$2 million of cleaning costs incurred as a result of the fire in the Roanoke plant in the Food & Specialty North America business.
- \$4 million of acquisition and integration costs following the formation of the Group in 2019.
- \$2 million of exceptional finance income relates to foreign currency gains on lease obligations denominated in Brazilian Real.

4. Net finance expense/(income)

	Three months ended	Three months ended
	March 31,	March 31,
	2021	2020
	\$'m	\$'m
Senior Secured and Senior Notes	39	37
Other interest expense	3	4
Interest expense	42	41
Net foreign currency translation (gains)/losses	(1)	6
Net pension interest costs	1	1
Losses/(gains) on derivative financial instruments	1	(2)
Finance expense before exceptional items	43	46
Exceptional finance income (Note 3)		(2)
Net finance expense	43	44

Included within Senior Secured and Senior Notes is net interest income on cross currency interest rate swaps ("CCIRS") of \$3 million (March 31, 2020: \$5 million).

5. Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment

					Total	Property,
		Customer	Technology		intangible	plant and
	Goodwill	relationships	and other	Software	assets	equipment
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Net book value at January 1, 2021	1,891	1,370	205	48	3,514	1,053
Additions			3	3	6	29
Disposals			—		—	(2)
Charge for the period		(35)	(5)	(2)	(42)	(29)
Transfer to asset held for sale			—		—	(3)
Foreign exchange	(65)	(43)	(7)	(2)	(117)	(25)
Net book value at March 31, 2021	1,826	1,292	196	47	3,361	1,023

At March 31, 2021, the carrying amount of the right-of-use assets included within property, plant and equipment was \$91 million (December 31, 2020: \$94 million).

The Group recognized a depreciation charge of \$29 million for the three months ended March 31, 2021 (March 31, 2020: \$26 million).



6. Issued capital

Share capital

Issued and fully paid shares:

	Common shares	
	(par value €1)	Total
	(million)	\$'m
At December 31, 2020	40	44
Share issuance		_
At March 31, 2021	40	44

There were no share transactions in the three months ended March 31, 2021.

7. Financial assets and liabilities

At March 31, 2021, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

		Maximum amount	Final maturity	Facility			Undrawn amount/
Facility	Currency	drawable	date	type	Amoun	ıt drawn	liquidity
		Local currency m			Local currency m	\$'m	\$'m
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	625	733	
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	
Floating Senior Secured (three-month EURIBOR +			-				
3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	416	
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	204	31-Oct-24	Revolving	70	70	134
Lease Obligations	Various	_	_	Amortizing	_	92	
Other Borrowings - Ardagh Credit Facility	USD	36	30-Apr-21	Revolving			36
Other Borrowings/credit lines	Various	_	_	Amortizing	_	_	
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,061	170
Deferred debt issue costs						(28)	
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,033	170
Cash and cash equivalents						(118)	118
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign							
currency and interest rate risk						27	
Net debt / available liquidity						2,942	288

Net debt includes the fair value of associated CCIRS derivative financial instruments that are used to hedge foreign exchange and interest rate risks relating to finance debt.

Interest payable of \$18 million (December 31, 2020: \$53 million) includes interest on Senior Secured and Senior Notes of \$20 million (December 31, 2020: \$57 million) and net interest receivable on CCIRS of \$2 million (December 31, 2020: \$4 million).

The fair value of the Group's total borrowings excluding lease obligations at March 31, 2021 is \$3,092 million (December 31, 2020: \$3,110 million).

At March 31, 2021, the Group had \$204 million available under the \$250 million Global Asset Based Loan Facility, \$70 million of which is drawn (December 31, 2020: \$nil).

In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility (the "Ardagh Credit Facility") with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$36 million. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 and the Group took the decision not to extend the Ardagh Credit Facility given the available liquidity at March 31, 2021. At March 31, 2021, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil (December 31, 2020; \$nil).



A number of the Group's borrowing agreements contain certain covenants that restrict the Group's flexibility in areas such as incurrence of additional indebtedness (primarily maximum secured borrowings to Adjusted EBITDA and a minimum Adjusted EBITDA to interest expense), payment of dividends and incurrence of liens. The Global Asset Based Loan Facility is subject to a springing fixed charge coverage ratio covenant. The facility also includes cash dominion, representations, warranties, events of default and other covenants that are generally of a nature customary for such facilities.

At December 31, 2020, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility type	Amoun	t drawn	Undrawn amount/ liquidity
		Local currency			Local currency	\$'m	\$'m
	FUD	m	15 4 26		m	7.7	
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	625	767	—
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	—
Floating Senior Secured (three-month EURIBOR +							
3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	436	
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	_
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	198	31-Oct-24	Revolving	—		198
Lease Obligations	Various	_		Amortizing	_	96	—
Other Borrowings - Ardagh Credit Facility	USD	36	30-Apr-21	Revolving	_		36
Other borrowings/credit lines	Various	_		Amortizing	_	12	_
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,061	234
Deferred debt issue costs						(31)	_
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,030	234
Cash and cash equivalents						(157)	157
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge							
foreign currency and interest rate risk						53	
Net debt / available liquidity						2,926	391

The maturity profile of the Group's borrowings is as follows:

	At March 31,	At December 31,
	2021	2020
	\$'m	\$'m
Within one year or on demand	90	32
Between one and three years	25	26
Between three and five years	19	20
Greater than five years	2,927	2,983
Total borrowings	3,061	3,061
Deferred debt issue costs	(28)	(31)
Net borrowings	3,033	3,030

The Group's Senior Secured and Senior Notes of \$2,899 million (December 31, 2020: \$2,953 million) are included within the greater than five years maturity profile above.

Cross currency interest rate swaps

The Group hedges certain portions of its external borrowings and interest payable thereon using cross currency interest rate swaps ("CCIRS"), with a net liability at March 31, 2021 of \$27 million (December 31, 2020: \$53 million net liability).

Fair value methodology

There has been no change to the fair value hierarchies for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments.

Fair values are calculated as follows:

(i) Senior secured and senior notes - The fair value of debt securities in issue is based on valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are based on observable market data, which represent Level 2 inputs.



- (ii) Global Asset Based Loan Facility and other borrowings The estimated value of fixed interest-bearing deposits is based on discounted cash flows using prevailing money-market interest rates for debts with similar credit risk and remaining maturity and represents Level 2 inputs.
- (iii) CCIRS The fair values of the CCIRS are based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (iv) Commodity and foreign exchange derivatives The fair value of these derivatives are based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.

Net investment hedge in foreign operations

In the three months ended March 31, 2021, the Group recognised a loss of \$22 million on the \$482 million of its 5.5% senior secured notes due 2026 that it designated during 2020 (Three months ended March 31, 2020: loss of \$6 million on the \$230 million of its 5.5% senior secured notes that was designated).

8. Employee benefit obligations

Employee benefit obligations at March 31, 2021 have been reviewed in respect of the latest discount rates and asset valuations. A re-measurement gain of \$21 million has been recognised in the unaudited consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2021 (March 31, 2020: gain of \$19 million).

The re-measurement gain of \$21 million recognised for the three months ended March 31, 2021 consisted of a decrease in the obligations of \$27 million, partly offset by a decrease in asset valuations of \$6 million. (March 31, 2020: decrease in obligation of \$28 million; decrease in asset valuations of \$9 million).

Employee benefit obligations at March 31, 2021 includes \$31 million relating to the long-term performance-based plan (December 31, 2020: \$24 million). In the three months ended March 31, 2021 a \$7 million charge was recognised in respect of the long-term performance-based plan (March 31, 2020: \$nil).

9. Cash generated from operating activities

	Three months ended March 31,	Three months ended March 31,
	2021	2020 ⁽ⁱ⁾
	\$'m	\$'m
Loss for the period	(42)	(25)
Income tax credit	(5)	(11)
Net finance expense (Note 4)	43	44
Depreciation and amortization (Note 5)	71	63
Exceptional operating items (Note 3)	41	14
Long-term performance-based plan (Note 8)	7	
Movement in working capital	(73)	(43)
Transformation-related and other exceptional costs paid	(15)	(5)
Exceptional restructuring paid	(4)	(2)
Cash generated from operating activities	23	35

(i) Loss for the period, income tax credit and depreciation and amortization for the three months ended March 31, 2020 have been re-presented to reflect revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food and Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.

10. Related party transactions

The Group is party to a Mutual Services Agreement ("MSA") with Ardagh Group S.A. ("Ardagh"), pursuant to which the Group and Ardagh provide services to each other. The services generally relate to administrative support in respect of treasury activities, tax reporting, procurement and logistics, R&D, certain IT services and other services. The MSA provides for the sharing of certain facilities leased by the Group in connection with the provision of services, with appropriate segregations in place between the Group's entities, on the one hand, and Ardagh, on the other hand.

The Group recognized expenses of \$4 million in respect of the MSA in the three months ended March 31, 2021 (March 31, 2020: \$6 million).



In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility (the "Ardagh Credit Facility") with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$36 million. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 and the Group took the decision not to extend the Ardagh Credit Facility given the available liquidity at March 31, 2021. At March 31, 2021, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil (December 31, 2020; \$nil).

At March 31, 2021 the Group has a net related party payable owing to Ardagh of \$nil (December 31, 2020: \$1 million).

11. Contingencies

Environmental issues

The Group is regulated under various national and local environmental, occupational health and safety and other governmental laws and regulations relating to:

- the operation of installations for the manufacturing of metal packaging and surface treatment using solvents;
- the generation, storage, handling, use and transportation of hazardous materials;
- the emission of substances and physical agents into the environment;
- the discharge of waste water and disposal of waste;
- the remediation of contamination;
- the design, characteristics, collection and recycling of its packaging products; and
- the manufacture, sale and servicing of machinery and equipment for the container metal packaging industry.

The Group believes, based on current information, that it is in substantial compliance with applicable environmental laws and regulations and permit requirements. It does not believe it will be required, under existing or anticipated future environmental laws and regulations, to expend amounts, over and above the amounts accrued, which will have a material effect on its business, financial condition or results of operations or cash flows. In addition, no material proceedings against the Group arising under environmental laws are pending.

Legal matters

In 2015, the German competition authority (the Federal Cartel Office) initiated an investigation of the practices in Germany of metal packaging manufacturers, including the Food & Specialty business that Trivium has acquired from Ardagh Group S.A. In 2018, the European Commission took over this investigation and the German investigation is, as a result, at an end. Ardagh Group S.A. has agreed to provide an indemnity in respect of certain losses that Trivium might incur in connection with this investigation. The European Commission's investigation is ongoing, and there is at this stage no certainty as to the extent of any charge which may arise. Accordingly, no provision or associated indemnification asset has been recognized.

With the exception of the above legal matter, at March 31, 2021, the Group is involved in certain other legal proceedings arising in the normal course of its business. The Group believes that none of these proceedings, either individually or in aggregate, are expected to have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

12. Seasonality of operations

The Group's revenue and cash flows are both subject to seasonal fluctuations with the Group generally building inventories in anticipation of these seasonal demands resulting in working capital requirements typically being greatest during the first quarter of the year. The demand for our food and seafood products is typically greater in the second and third quarters of the year. The Group manages the seasonality of working capital principally by supplementing operating cash flows with drawings under our Global Asset Based Loan facility.

13. Other information

COVID-19

The ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and the related measures to prevent its spread, including the ongoing restrictions on travel, imposition of quarantines and prolonged closures of workplaces and other businesses, which resulted in ongoing lockdowns in many countries in which we do business, continued to not materially impact our operating results during the three months ended March 31, 2021.



Despite an ongoing adverse effect from reduced global economic activity as a result of the ongoing lockdowns for most of the first quarter, overall demand for the majority of our customers' products and, therefore, the products we manufacture, continued to not materially impact our operating results to date. The COVID-19 pandemic did not significantly impact our ability to operate our business, and there were no significant disruptions to our supply chain and workforce. The impact of the pandemic on capital markets is not expected to have a material impact on our cost of borrowing. During the three months ended March 31, 2021, incremental COVID-19 related costs, including safety and cleaning costs, continued to be incurred throughout the Group.

The ultimate significance of the impact of these disruptions will be determined by the length of time that such disruptions continue, which will, in turn, depend on the duration of the third wave of the COVID-19 pandemic, the impact of governmental and other regulations in response to the pandemic and the anticipated vaccine-powered macroeconomic recovery and consumer behavior in the second half of 2021.

14. Subsequent events

In early May, we were the subject of a cyber security incident, affecting many of our core IT systems. As a precaution all IT systems were turned off and isolated from the internet. Certain of our processes and operations, including supply chain and logistics platforms, have been impacted and some of our production operates at reduced capacity. Management is in the process of determining the extent of the breach together with external security experts. We are taking appropriate action to safeguard our IT systems, data and our ability to continue supplying our customers and to mitigate the impact of the incident.

We are taking pro-active measures to mitigate the impact of the cyber security incident and to bring back those systems in a secure way as soon as possible. Notwithstanding these actions, the incident has hindered and continues to hinder the shipment of certain deliveries and related inbound goods. This is likely to give rise to some deferral or loss of revenue, as well as to incremental costs the amounts of which cannot currently be estimated. The Group maintains appropriate insurance in respect of a wide range of risks. We continue to assess the overall operational and financial impact of this incident.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following discussion should be read together with, and is qualified in its entirety by, reference to the Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Information for the three months ended March 31, 2021 including the related notes thereto. As used in this section, the "Group" refers to Trivium Packaging B.V. and its subsidiaries.

The following table sets forth summary consolidated financial information for the Group.

	Unaudited				
	(in \$ millions, exce	pt percentages)			
	Three months ended	Three months ended			
	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2020 (i)			
Income statement data					
Revenue	706	619			
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	115	85			
Depreciation and amortization	(71)	(63)			
Exceptional operating items ⁽²⁾	(41)	(14)			
Net finance expense ⁽³⁾	(43)	(44)			
Long-term performance-based plan ⁽⁴⁾	(7)	—			
Loss before tax	(47)	(36)			
Income tax credit	5	11			
Loss after tax	(42)	(25)			
Other data					
	16.3%	13.7%			
Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽¹⁾					
Interest expense ⁽³⁾	42	41			
Capital expenditure ⁽⁵⁾	33	30			
Ratio of net debt to LTM adjusted EBITDA * (1)(8)(9)	6.8x	6.9x			
	Unaudited	Unaudited			
	At March 31,	At December 31,			
	2021	2020			
	\$'m	\$'m			
Balance sheet data					
Cash ⁽⁶⁾	118	157			
Total assets	5,376	5,535			
Net borrowings ⁽⁷⁾	3,033	3,030			
Total equity	779	839			
Net debt ⁽⁸⁾⁽⁹⁾	2,942	2,926			

(i) Loss for the period, income tax credit and depreciation and amortization for the three months ended March 31, 2020 have been re-presented to reflect revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food and Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition.

* LTM adjusted EBITDA used to calculate the ratio of net debt to LTM adjusted EBITDA is an unaudited last twelve months adjusted EBITDA.

All footnotes are on page 19 of this document.



OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

The consolidated results for the three months ended March 31, 2021 and 2020 are presented below.

	Unaudited - Reported					
	(in \$ millions, except percentages)					
Reported Currency	Three months ended Ma	arch 31				
	2021	2020				
Revenue						
Europe	493	450				
Americas	213	169				
Group	706	619				
Adjusted EBITDA (1)						
Europe	76	55				
Americas	41	32				
Corporate costs *	(2)	(2)				
Group	115	85				
Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽¹⁾						
Europe	15.4%	12.2%				
Americas	19.2%	18.9%				
Corporate costs	n/a	n/a				
Group	16.3%	13.7%				

	Unaudited - Constant Currency				
	(in \$ millions, except percentages)				
Constant Currency	Three months ended N	Iarch 31			
	2021	2020			
Revenue					
Europe	493	489			
Americas	213	169			
Group	706	658			
Adjusted EBITDA (1)					
Europe	76	60			
Americas	41	32			
Corporate costs *	(2)	(2)			
Group	115	90			
Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽¹⁾					
Europe	15.4%	12.3%			
Americas	19.2%	18.9%			
Corporate costs	n/a	n/a			
Group	16.3%	13.7%			

*Adjusted EBITDA has been re-presented for the three months ended March 31, 2020, to conform with the 2021 Group presentation of its two operating and reportable segments, which as of January 1, 2021, excludes certain corporate headquarter costs that have not been allocated to the segments. In the three-month period ended March 31, 2020, the Group incurred corporate costs of \$2 million, mainly in the Europe segment.

All footnotes are on page 19 of this document.



Review of the period

Three months ended March 31, 2021

Group

Revenue for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$87 million, or 14%, to \$706 million, compared with \$619 million for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$30 million, or 35%, to \$115 million, compared with \$85 million in the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. Excluding favorable foreign currency translation effects on revenue and adjusted EBITDA of \$39 million and \$5 million respectively, revenue increased by \$48 million and adjusted EBITDA increased by \$25 million.

Europe

Revenue for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$43 million, or 10%, to \$493 million, compared with \$450 million in the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. On a constant currency basis, revenue increased by 1%, as higher selling prices relating to the pass-through of increased input costs were partly offset by unfavorable volume/mix effects. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$21 million, or 38%, to \$76 million, compared with \$55 million in the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. On a constant currency basis, adjusted EBITDA increased by 27%, mainly due to the positive year-on-year tinplate revaluation effect as well as the effects from the ongoing transformation plan.

Americas

Revenue for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$44 million, or 26%, to \$213 million, compared with \$169 million for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. The increase in revenue primarily relates to strong growth in our North American food business and higher selling prices relating to the pass-through of increased input costs. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended March 31, 2021 increased by \$9 million, or 28%, to \$41 million, compared with \$32 million for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020. The increase in adjusted EBITDA is principally due to favorable volume/mix effects in the North American food business and the positive year-on-year tinplate revaluation effect, partly offset by higher operating and other costs.

Corporate costs

Corporate costs reflect certain headquarter costs that have not been allocated to the segments in the three-month period ended March 31, 2021. In the three-month period ended March 31, 2020, the Group incurred corporate costs of \$2 million, mainly in the Europe segment.

Capital Expenditure

	Three mo	onths ended Marcl	n 31, 2021	Three mo	onths ended March	31, 2020
	Europe Americas Group		Europe	Americas	Group	
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Capital Expenditure	25	8	33	27	3	30

Capital expenditure is the sum of purchases of property, plant and equipment and software and other intangibles, net of proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, as per the consolidated statement of cash flows.

Liquidity and Capital Resources at March 31, 2021

Our principal sources of cash are cash generated from operations and external financings, including borrowings and other credit facilities. Our principal funding arrangements include borrowings available under the Group's Global Asset Based Loan Facility. These and other sources of external financing are described further in the following table.



The following table outlines our principal financing arrangements as of March 31, 2021.

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility type	Amour	nt drawn	Undrawn amount/ liquidity
		Local currency m			Local currency m	\$'m	\$'m
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	625	733	
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	
Floating Senior Secured (three-month EURIBOR + 3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	416	
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	_
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	204	31-Oct-24	Revolving	70	70	134
Lease Obligations	Various	—		Amortizing		92	
Other Borrowings - Ardagh Credit Facility	USD	36	30-Apr-21	Revolving			36
Other Borrowings/credit lines	Various	—		Amortizing			
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,061	170
Deferred debt issue costs						(28)	_
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,033	170
Cash and cash equivalents						(118)	118
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk						27	
Net debt / available liquidity						2,942	288

The Group's long-term liquidity needs primarily relate to the service of our debt obligations. We expect to satisfy our future long-term liquidity needs through a combination of cash flow generated from operations and, where appropriate, to refinance our debt obligations in advance of their respective maturity dates.

The Group had \$118 million in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as of March 31, 2021, as well as available but undrawn liquidity of \$170 million under its credit facilities.

In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility (the "Ardagh Credit Facility") with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$36 million. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 and the Group took the decision not to extend the Ardagh Credit Facility given the available liquidity at March 31, 2021. At March 31, 2021, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil (December 31, 2020; \$nil).

Receivables factoring and related programs

The Group participates in several uncommitted accounts receivable factoring and related programs with various financial institutions, accounted for as true sales of receivables, without recourse to the Group. Receivables of \$189 million were sold under these programs at March 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020: \$217 million).



Footnotes to the Selected Financial Information

- (1) Adjusted EBITDA consists of a profit or loss for the period before income tax expense, net finance expense, depreciation and amortization, long-term performance-based plan and exceptional operating items. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue. Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are presented because we believe that they are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in evaluating companies in the packaging industry. However, other companies may calculate adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin in a manner different from ours.
- (2) Exceptional items are shown on a number of different lines in the unaudited Consolidated Interim Income Statement. See Note 3 to the unaudited consolidated interim financial information for further details.
- (3) Finance and interest expense is as presented on page 9.
- (4) Accrual for the long-term performance-based plan (expected to be payable in 2025) is included as part of other employee benefits in employee benefit obligations.
- (5) Capital expenditure is the sum of purchases of property, plant and equipment and software and other intangibles, net of proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, as per the unaudited Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows on page 6.
- (6) Cash and cash equivalents include restricted cash.
- (7) Net borrowings comprise non-current and current borrowings net of deferred debt issue costs.
- (8) Net debt is comprised of net borrowings and derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk net of cash and cash equivalents.
- (9) Net debt to LTM adjusted EBITDA ratio at March 31, 2021 of 6.8x, is based on net debt at March 31, 2021 of \$2,942 million and LTM adjusted EBITDA of \$435 million. Net debt to pro-forma LTM adjusted EBITDA at March 31, 2021 of 6.5x, is based on net debt at March 31, 2021 of \$2,942 million and pro-forma LTM adjusted EBITDA of \$455 million. Pro-forma LTM adjusted EBITDA is calculated as full year 2020 adjusted EBITDA of \$405 million plus at least \$50 million of projected transformation benefits expected by December 2022. Further to the cyber security incident referred to in the Subsequent events (Note 14) of the unaudited consolidated interim financial information, we will continue to assess whether the incident has any impact on the expected transformation benefits.



CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This release includes statements that are, or may be deemed to be, forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this release regarding our business, financial condition, results of operations and certain of our plans, objectives, assumptions, projections, expectations or beliefs with respect to these items and statements regarding other future events or prospects, are forward-looking statements. These statements include, without limitation, those concerning: our strategy and our ability to achieve it; expectations regarding sales, profitability and growth; our possible or assumed future results of operations; R&D, capital expenditures and investment plans; adequacy of capital; financing plans; and the cyber security incident. The words "aim", "may", "will", "expect", "is expected to", "anticipate", "believe", "future", "continue", "help", "estimate", "plan", "schedule", "intend", "should", "would be", "seeks", "estimates", "shall" or the negative or other variations thereof, as well as other statements regarding matters that are not historical fact, are or may constitute forward-looking statements.

Although we believe that the estimates reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, such estimates may prove to be incorrect. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in the future.

All forward-looking statements included in this release are based on information available to us on the date of this release. We undertake no obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained throughout this release.



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