





## INDEX TO THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# Trivium Packaging B.V.

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As used herein, "Trivium" or the "Company" refer to Trivium Packaging B.V. and "we", "our", "us", "Trivium" and the "Group" refer to Trivium and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise.



# TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT

			Unaudited			Unaudited		
		Three months ended June 30, 2020			Six months ended June 30, 2020			
	Note	Before exceptional items \$'m	Exceptional items \$'m  Note 5	Total \$'m	Before exceptional items \$'m	Exceptional items  \$'m  Note 5	Total \$'m	
Revenue	4	648	_	648	1,267	_	1,267	
Cost of sales		(517)	(3)	(520)	(1,026)	(13)	(1,039)	
Gross profit		131	(3)	128	241	(13)	228	
Sales, general and administration expenses		(40)	(10)	(50)	(85)	(14)	(99)	
Intangible amortization	7	(40)	_	(40)	(80)	_	(80)	
Operating profit		51	(13)	38	76	(27)	49	
Net finance expense	6	(37)		(37)	(83)	2	(81)	
Profit/(loss) before tax		14	(13)	1	(7)	(25)	(32)	
Income tax (charge)/credit		(17)	3	(14)	(9)	6	(3)	
Loss for the period		(3)	(10)	(13)	(16)	(19)	(35)	



# TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		Unaud	lited
		Three months ended	Six months ended
		June 30	, 2020
	Note	\$'m	\$'m
Loss for the period		(13)	(35)
Other comprehensive income:			
Items that may subsequently be reclassified to income statement			
Foreign currency translation adjustments:			
—Arising in the period		20	(8)
Ç î		20	(8)
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges:			(-)
—New fair value adjustments into reserve		(18)	40
—Movement out of reserve to income statement		17	(2)
—Movement in deferred tax		(1)	1
		(2)	39
Loss recognized on cost of hedging:			
—New fair value adjustments into reserve		(1)	(4)
—Movement in deferred tax		_	1
		(1)	(3)
Items that will not be reclassified to income statement			
—Re-measurement of employee benefit obligations	10	(22)	(3)
—Deferred tax movement on employee benefit obligations		5	
		(17)	(3)
Total other comprehensive income for the period			25
Total other comprehensive income for the period			
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(13)	(10)



# TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		Unaudited	Unaudited Re-presented (i)
		At June 30,	At December 31,
		2020	2019
	Note	<b>\$'m</b>	\$'m
Non-current assets			
Intangible assets	7	3,332	3,416
Property, plant and equipment	7	971	982
Deferred tax assets		99	101
Derivative financial instruments	9	38	_
Other non-current assets		7	5
		4,447	4,504
Current assets			
Inventories		419	374
Trade and other receivables		333	314
Derivative financial instruments		7	_
Contract assets		36	31
Cash and cash equivalents		264	157
		1,059	876
Asset held for sale	7	3	_
TOTAL ASSETS		5,509	5,380
E welfer			
Equity	8	44	44
Issued capital	8	930	930
Share premium Other reserves		43	12
Retained earnings		(157)	(119)
TOTAL EQUITY		860	867
Non-current liabilities		000	
Borrowings	9	2,879	2,884
Employee benefit obligations	10	322	345
Derivative financial instruments	10		8
Deferred tax liabilities		447	458
Provisions		17	17
Deferred income		19	20
befored meonic		3,684	3,732
Current liabilities			
Borrowings	9	207	93
Interest payable		71	8
Employee benefit obligations	10	17	_
Derivative financial instruments		6	1
Trade and other payables		616	637
Income tax payable		23	16
Provisions		22	26
Deferred income		3	_
		965	781
TOTAL LIABILITIES		4,649	4,513
TOTAL EQUITY and LIABILITIES		5,509	5,380

<sup>(</sup>i) The Statement of Financial Position at December 31, 2019 has been re-presented to reflect revised fair values of the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition. Please refer to Note 3 for further details in respect of the re-presentation.



# TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Unaudited, re-presented (i)							
		Attributable to the owner of the parent						
	Share capital \$'m Note 8	Share premium \$'m	Foreign currency translation reserve \$'m	Cash flow hedge reserve \$'m	Cost of hedging reserve \$'m	Retained earnings \$'m	Total equity \$'m	
At January 1, 2020	44	930	7	3	2	(119)	867	
Loss for the period	_	_	_	_	_	(35)	(35)	
Other comprehensive income for the period	_	_	(8)	39	(3)	(3)	25	
Hedging losses transferred to cost of inventory				3			3	
At June 30, 2020	44	930	(1)	45	(1)	(157)	860	

<sup>(</sup>i) Retained earnings at January 1, 2020 have been represented and include a decrease of \$11 million related to depreciation and amortization, net of tax, with respect to the revised fair values and useful economic lives for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets. Share premium has increased by \$3 million upon the final agreement of customary completion adjustments. Please refer to Note 3 for further details in respect of the re-presentation.



# TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V. CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

		Unau	Unaudited	
		Three months ended	Six months ended	
		June 30		
	Note	\$'m	\$'m	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Cash generated from operations	11	75	110	
Income tax paid		(1)	(4)	
Interest paid		(7)	(8)	
Net cash from operating activities		67	98	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(21)	(52)	
Purchase of intangible assets		(5)	(9)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		_	5	
Purchase of business, net of cash acquired	13	(32)	(32)	
Net cash used in investing activities		(58)	(88)	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	9	43	117	
Repayment of borrowings	ŕ	(1)	(5)	
Lease payments		(5)	(9)	
Debt issue costs paid		(3)	(5)	
Net cash inflow from financing activities		34	98	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		43	108	
•				
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		219	157	
Exchange losses on cash and cash equivalents		2	(1)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		264	264	



## TRIVIUM PACKAGING B.V.

## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1. General information

Trivium Packaging B.V. (the "Company") was incorporated in the Netherlands on July 8, 2019. The Company's registered office is Schiphol Boulevard 127, WTC Schiphol, Tower G, 1118 BG Schiphol, The Netherlands.

Trivium Packaging B.V. and its subsidiaries (together the "Group" or the "Trivium Group") are a leading supplier of innovative, value-added, rigid packaging solutions. The Group's products mainly include metal containers primarily for food and aerosols markets. End-use categories include food, nutrition, seafood, premium beverage offerings, paints & coatings, chemicals, personal care, pharmaceuticals and general household end-use categories.

These unaudited consolidated interim financial statements reflect the consolidation of the legal entities forming the Group for the period presented.

The significant accounting policies that have been applied to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are described in Note 3.

## 2. Statement of directors' responsibilities

The Directors are responsible for preparing the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements. The Directors are required to prepare financial information for each financial period on the state of affairs of the Group and of the profit or loss of the Group for that period. In preparing the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis, unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Directors confirm that they have complied with the above requirements in preparing the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements. Changes to accounting policies applied in the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 are outlined in Note 3.

The Directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Group's website at: www.triviumpackaging.com.

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Supervisory Board of Trivium Packaging B.V. (the "Supervisory Board") on July 28, 2020.

# 3. Summary of significant accounting policies, critical accounting estimates, assumptions and judgements

#### **Basis of preparation**

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements of the Group for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Report to Bondholders for the period ended December 31, 2019 which was prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and related interpretations.

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollar, rounded to the nearest million.

Income tax in interim periods is accrued using the effective tax rate expected to be applied to annual earnings.



The accounting policies, presentation and methods of computation followed in the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those applied in the Group's latest Report to Bondholders.

#### Re-presentation of prior year comparatives

In accordance with IFRS 3 "Business Combinations", a number of additional provisional fair value adjustments, predominantly related to property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, deferred tax and net working capital, were made in relation to the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition. The measurement period in respect of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition during which the Group may adjust the provisional amounts recognized for the assets and liabilities acquired will close on October 31, 2020. The final purchase price allocation, including the final determination of cash generating units, will be completed by such date.

Accordingly, the consolidated statement of financial position at December 31, 2019 and the consolidated statement of changes in equity for the period ended December 31, 2019 have been re-presented to reflect the revised provisional fair values. The impact on previously reported depreciation and amortization, net of tax, for the two months ended December 31, 2019 as well as the three months ended March 31, 2020, are additional charges of \$11 million and \$16 million, respectively. Please refer to note 13 for details of the provisional fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed as part of the acquisition.

#### **Recent accounting pronouncements**

The impact of new standards, amendments to existing standards and interpretations issued and effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2020 have been assessed by management and no new standards or amendments to existing standards effective after January 1, 2020 are expected to have a material impact for the Group. Management's assessment of the impact of new standards, which are not yet effective and which have not been early adopted by the Group, on the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements and disclosures is on-going.

## 4. Segment and revenue analysis

The Group's two operating and reportable segments are Europe and Americas. This reflects the basis on which the Group performance is reviewed by management and presented to the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM").

Performance of the business is assessed based on Adjusted EBITDA. Adjusted EBITDA is the profit or loss for the period before income tax charge or credit, net finance expense, depreciation and amortization and exceptional operating items. Other items are not allocated to segments, as these are reviewed by the CODM on a group-wide basis. Segmental revenues are derived from sales to external customers. Inter-segment revenue is not material.

Reconciliation of loss for the period to Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months	Six months
	ended	ended
	June 30	, 2020
	\$'m	\$'m
Loss for the period	(13)	(35)
Income tax charge	14	3
Net finance expense (Note 6)	37	81
Depreciation and amortization (Note 7)	60	120
Exceptional operating items (Note 5)	13	27
Adjusted EBITDA	111	196

Segment results for the three months ended June 30, 2020 are:

	Europe	Americas	Group
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Revenue	461	187	648
Adjusted EBITDA	70	41	111



Segment results for the six months ended June 30, 2020 are:

	Europe	Americas	Group
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Revenue	911	356	1,267
Adjusted EBITDA	123	73	196

One customer in the Americas segment accounted for greater than 10% of total revenue in the three and six months ended June 30, 2020.

Within each reportable segment our packaging containers have similar production processes and classes of customer. Further, they have similar economic characteristics, as evidenced by similar profit margins, degrees of risk and opportunities for growth. We operate in mature markets across our reportable segments.

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the three months ended June 30, 2020:

		North	Rest of the	
	Europe	America	world	Total
	\$'m	<b>\$'m</b>	\$'m	\$'m
Europe	407	5	49	461
Americas	1	150	36	187
Group	408	155	85	648

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the six months ended June 30, 2020:

		North	Rest of the	
	Europe	America	world	Total
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Europe	833	7	71	911
Americas	2	284	70	356
Group	835	291	141	1,267

## 5. Exceptional items

•	Three months ended	Six months ended
	June 30	, 2020
	\$'m	\$'m
Restructuring and other costs	3	13
Exceptional items - cost of sales	3	13
Transaction and integration-related costs	10	14
Exceptional items - SGA expenses	10	14
Exceptional finance income		(2)
Exceptional items - finance income	_	(2)
Exceptional income tax credit	(3)	(6)
Total exceptional items, net of tax	10	19

Exceptional items are those that in management's judgment need to be disclosed by virtue of their size, nature or incidence.

Exceptional items before tax of \$25 million have been recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2020, primarily comprising:

- \$13 million of restructuring and other costs which includes \$8 million of foreign currency losses predominantly relating to a 36% devaluation of the Brazilian Real versus the US Dollar, \$2 million of headcount costs in the Europe segment and \$2 million of cleaning costs, net of insurance recoveries received, as a result of the fire in the Roanoke plant in the Americas segment.
- \$14 million of acquisition and integration costs following the formation of the Group in 2019.
- \$2 million of exceptional finance income relates to foreign currency gains on lease obligations denominated in Brazilian Real.



## 6. Finance income and expense

	Three months ended	Six months ended	
	June 30,		
	\$'m	\$'m	
Senior Secured and Senior Notes	38	75	
Other interest expense	3	7	
Interest expense	41	82	
Net foreign currency translation (gains)/losses	(5)	1	
Net pension interest costs	1	2	
Gains on derivative financial instruments	_	(2)	
Finance expense before exceptional items	37	83	
Exceptional finance income (Note 5)	_	(2)	
Net finance expense	37	81	

## 7. Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment

					Total	Property,
		Customer	Technology		intangible	plant and
	Goodwill	relationships	and other	Software	assets	equipment
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Net book value at January 1, 2020 (as reported)	2,408	66	40	41	2,555	1,481
Fair value adjustments	(643)	1,352	159	(7)	861	(499)
Net book value at January 1, 2020	1,765	1,418	199	34	3,416	982
Additions	_	_	2	7	9	51
Disposals	_	_	_	_	_	(5)
Charge for the period	_	(70)	(9)	(1)	(80)	(40)
Transfer to asset held for sale	_	_	_	_	_	(3)
Foreign exchange	(9)	(4)	_	_	(13)	(14)
Net book value at June 30, 2020	1,756	1,344	192	40	3,332	971

During the six months ended June 30, 2020, additional provisional fair value adjustments related to goodwill, customer relationships, technology and software intangible assets and property, plant and equipment were made in relation to the net assets acquired as part of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and Exal business acquisition. With the exception of additions, the above amounts are subject to the finalization of purchase price allocation to be completed before October 31, 2020. Additions in the two-month period to December 31, 2019 that are included in the net book value at January 1, 2020 are also not subject to the finalization of purchase price allocation.

At June 30, 2020, the carrying amount of the right-of-use assets included within property, plant and equipment was \$89 million. The Group recognized a depreciation charge of \$20 and \$40 million in the three and six months ended June 30, 2020.

#### Allocation of goodwill

Goodwill has not been allocated to groups of CGUs for the purpose of impairment testing. The allocation will be finalized over the course of 2020 following completion of purchase price allocation and determination of the appropriate CGUs over which to allocate the goodwill.



#### Impairment test for goodwill

Goodwill is not subject to amortization and is tested annually for impairment following the approval of the annual budget (normally at the end of the financial year), or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate a potential impairment.

Management has considered whether any impairment indicators existed at the reporting date, or arose subsequent to the date that the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Supervisory Board, including assessing whether the Group had experienced or is expected to experience prolonged cessation of operations or had suffered or is expected to suffer either a prolonged decline in demand or prices and profitability as a result of COVID-19. In addition, management assessed the likely impact of potential reduced economic activity in the markets in which the Group operates. Since the Company is operating in a defensive industry and the Group's anticipated future trading performance is expected to continue to be comparable to that previously anticipated by management, the results of the assessment were such that no impairment indicators have been identified and that management have concluded that the goodwill is fully recoverable as at June 30, 2020.

## 8. Issued capital

## Share capital

Issued and fully paid shares:

	Common shares	
	(par value €1)	Total
	(million)	\$'m
At January 1, 2020	40	44
Share issuance	_	_
At June 30, 2020	40	44

As a result of the closing settlement between Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan ("OTPP"), Ardagh and the Group on May 20, 2020, an additional 127,284 ordinary shares were issued accordingly, with a par value of &1 per share, in the amount of &127,284 (\$141,120) translated at &2.\$ 1.1087, with a share premium of \$3 million.

There were no other material share transactions in the three and six months ended June 30, 2020.

#### 9. Financial assets and liabilities

At June 30, 2020, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility	Amount	drown	Undrawn amount
Facility	currency	Local	uate	type	Local currency	\$'m	\$'m
2.7204 0 1 0 1 1 2		m	15 1 05	- H	m	=00	
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	625	700	_
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	_
Floating Senior Secured (three-month							
EURIBOR + 3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	397	-
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	-
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	222	31-Oct-24	Revolving	188	188	34
Lease Obligations	Various	-	-	Amortizing	-	91	_
Other Borrowings - Ardagh Credit Facility	USD	57	31-Oct-21	Revolving	-	_	57
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,126	91
Deferred debt issue costs						(40)	_
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,086	91
Cash and cash equivalents						(264)	264
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge							
foreign currency and interest rate risk						(37)	_
Net debt / available liquidity						2,785	355



Net debt includes the fair value of associated derivative financial instruments that are used to hedge foreign exchange and interest rate risks relating to Group borrowings.

The fair value of the Group's total borrowings excluding lease obligations at June 30, 2020 is \$3,063 million (December 31, 2019: \$3,106 million).

At June 30, 2020, the Group had \$222 million available under the \$250 million Global Asset Based Loan Facility, \$188 million of which is drawn.

In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility (the "Ardagh Credit Facility") with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$57 million. The amount steps down to \$36 million on December 15, 2020. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 with an option to extend to October 31, 2021. At June 30, 2020, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil.

A number of the Group's borrowing agreements contain certain covenants that restrict the Group's flexibility in areas such as incurrence of additional indebtedness (primarily maximum secured borrowings to Adjusted EBITDA and a minimum Adjusted EBITDA to interest expense), payment of dividends and incurrence of liens. The Global Asset Based Loan Facility is subject to a springing fixed charge coverage ratio covenant. The facility also includes cash dominion, representations, warranties, events of default and other covenants that are generally of a nature customary for such facilities.

At December 31, 2019, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

		Maximum amount	Final maturity	Facility			Undrawn
Facility	Currency	drawable	date	type	Amount	drawn	amount
		Local currency			Local currency	\$'m	\$'m
2.7500/ G G	EID	m 605	15 4 06	D. II.	m 625	702	
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	625	702	_
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	
Floating Senior Secured (three-month							
EURIBOR + 3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	399	_
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	_
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	171	31-Oct-24	Revolving	70	70	101
Lease Obligations	Various	-	-	Amortizing	-	97	_
Other borrowings/credit lines	EUR/USD	-	Rolling	Amortizing	-	5	_
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,023	101
Deferred debt issue costs						(46)	_
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						2,977	101
Cash and cash equivalents						(157)	157
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge							
foreign currency and interest rate risk						9	
Net debt / available liquidity						2,829	258

The maturity profile of the Group's borrowings is as follows:

	At June 30,	At December 31,
	2020	2019
	\$'m	\$'m
Within one year or on demand	207	93
Between one and three years	26	27
Between three and five years	18	18
Greater than five years	2,875	2,885
Total borrowings	3,126	3,023
Deferred debt issue costs	(40)	(46)
Net borrowings	3,086	2,977

The Group's Senior Secured and Senior Notes of \$2,851 million are included within the greater than five years maturity profile above.



### Cross currency interest rate swaps

The Group hedges certain portions of its external borrowings and interest payable thereon using cross currency interest rate swaps ("CCIRS"), with a net asset at June 30, 2020 of \$37 million (December 31, 2019: \$8 million net liability).

#### Fair value methodology

There has been no change to the fair value hierarchies for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments.

Fair values are calculated as follows:

- (i) Senior secured and senior notes The fair value of debt securities in issue is based on valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are based on observable market data, which represent Level 2 inputs.
- (ii) Global Asset Based Loan Facility and other borrowings The estimated value of fixed interest-bearing deposits is based on discounted cash flows using prevailing money-market interest rates for debts with similar credit risk and remaining maturity and represents Level 2 inputs.
- (iii) CCIRS The fair values of the CCIRS are based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (iv) Commodity and foreign exchange derivatives The fair value of these derivatives are based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.

# 10. Employee benefit obligations

Employee benefit obligations at June 30, 2020 have been reviewed in respect of the latest discount rates and asset valuations. A re-measurement loss of \$22 million and \$3 million has been recognised in the unaudited consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 respectively.

The re-measurement loss of \$22 million recognised for the three months ended June 30, 2020 consisted of an increase in the obligations of \$36 million, partly offset by an increase in asset valuations of \$14 million.

The re-measurement loss of \$3 million recognised in the six months ended June 30, 2020 consisted of an increase in obligations of \$8 million, partly offset by an increase in asset valuations of \$5 million.

The defined benefit obligation in the Netherlands is due for repayment within one year and therefore has been included within current liabilities.

# 11. Cash generated from operating activities

	Three months ended	Six months ended	
	June 30,	), 2020	
	\$'m	\$'m	
Loss for the period	(13)	(35)	
Income tax charge	14	3	
Net finance expense (Note 6)	37	81	
Depreciation and amortization (Note 7)	60	120	
Exceptional operating items (Note 5)	13	27	
Movement in working capital	(9)	(52)	
Transaction-related and other exceptional costs paid	(25)	(30)	
Exceptional restructuring paid	(2)	(4)	
Cash generated from operating activities	75	110	



## 12. Related party transactions

The Group is party to a Mutual Services Agreement ("MSA") with Ardagh Group S.A. ("Ardagh"), pursuant to which the Group and Ardagh provide services to each other. The services generally relate to administrative support in respect of treasury activities, tax reporting, procurement and logistics, R&D, certain IT services and other services. The MSA provides for the sharing of certain facilities leased by the Group in connection with the provision of services, with appropriate segregations in place between the Group's entities, on the one hand, and Ardagh, on the other hand.

The Group recognized expenses of \$5 million and \$11 million in respect of the MSA in the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively.

Following the finalization of the completion accounts process, the Group also settled a net related party payable owing to Ardagh of \$52 million in the three months ended June 30, 2020. This movement primarily relates to net deferred consideration of \$32 million in respect of the transaction to combine the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and the business of Exal.

In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility (the "Ardagh Credit Facility") with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$57 million. The amount steps down to \$36 million on December 15, 2020. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 with an option to extend to October 31, 2021. At June 30, 2020, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil.

Included within current liabilities at June 30, 2020 are related party derivatives of \$3 million with Ardagh.

At June 30, 2020 the Group has a net related party payable owing to Ardagh of \$nil (December 31, 2019: \$16 million).

#### 13. Business combinations

On October 31, 2019 the transaction to combine the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and the business of Exal to form the Trivium Group was completed.

The acquired businesses comprise 55 manufacturing plants primarily across Europe, North America, Argentina and Brazil.

During the three months ended June 30, 2020, the Group further updated its initial purchase price allocation, to be completed prior to its measurement date of October 31, 2020. The following table summarizes the consideration paid and the provisional fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed:

	\$'m
Cash and cash equivalents	28
Property, plant and equipment	971
Intangible assets	1,659
Other non-current assets	5
Net working capital *	158
Derivative financial instruments	(3)
Income tax payable	(22)
Net deferred tax liability	(354)
Borrowings **	(270)
Employee benefit obligations	(352)
Total identifiable net assets	1,820
Goodwill	1,744
Total consideration	3,564

<sup>\*</sup>Net working capital includes trade receivables of \$303 million.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Borrowings includes lease obligations of \$97 million.



The allocations above are based on management's preliminary estimate of the fair values. Following the finalization of the completion accounts process, the total consideration consists of cash consideration paid of \$2,590 million and non-cash equity consideration of \$974 million.

The Group used a comparable market multiples approach including Adjusted EBITDA multiplied by an earnings multiple (based on comparable market transactions) to assess the fair value of the equity.

The net cash flow relating to the acquisition is summarized below:

	<b>\$'m</b>
Cash consideration paid	2,590
Cash and cash equivalents acquired	(28)
Net cash outflow	2,562

During the six months ended June 30, 2020, cash consideration paid includes net consideration paid of \$32 million, being \$37 million related to the closing settlement partly offset by \$5 million received from the remeasurement of the estimated consideration upon the finalization of the completion accounts process in accordance with the Sale and Purchase agreement between the parties.

Goodwill arising from the combination reflects the anticipated commercial and financial benefits, including transformation benefits, which include the integration of the two operational platforms in addition to the skills and the technical talent of the combined workforce.

# 14. Contingencies

#### Environmental issues

The Group is regulated under various national and local environmental, occupational health and safety and other governmental laws and regulations relating to:

- the operation of installations for the manufacture of metal packaging and surface treatment using solvents;
- the generation, storage, handling, use and transportation of hazardous materials;
- the emission of substances and physical agents into the environment;
- the discharge of waste water and disposal of waste;
- the remediation of contamination;
- the design, characteristics, collection and recycling of its packaging products; and
- the manufacture, sale and servicing of machinery and equipment for the container metal packaging industry.

The Group believes, based on current information, that it is in substantial compliance with applicable environmental laws and regulations and permit requirements. It does not believe it will be required, under existing or anticipated future environmental laws and regulations, to expend amounts, over and above the amounts accrued, which will have a material effect on its business, financial condition or results of operations or cash flows. In addition, no material proceedings against the Group arising under environmental laws are pending.

## Legal matters

In 2015, the German competition authority (the Federal Cartel Office) initiated an investigation of the practices in Germany of metal packaging manufacturers, including the Food & Specialty business that Trivium has acquired from Ardagh Group S.A. In 2018, the European Commission took over this investigation and the German investigation is, as a result, at an end. Ardagh Group S.A. has agreed to provide an indemnity in respect of certain losses that Trivium might incur in connection with this investigation. The European Commission's investigation is ongoing, and there is at this stage no certainty as to the extent of any charge which may arise. Accordingly, no provision or associated indemnification asset has been recognized.

With the exception of the above legal matter, the Group is involved in certain other legal proceedings arising in the normal course of its business. The Group believes that none of these proceedings, either individually or in aggregate, are expected to have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.



# 15. Seasonality of operations

The Group's revenue and cash flows are both subject to seasonal fluctuations with the Group generally building inventories in anticipation of these seasonal demands resulting in working capital requirements typically being the greatest during the first quarter of the year. The demand for our food and seafood products is typically greater in the second and third quarters of the year. The Group manages the seasonality of working capital principally by supplementing operating cash flows with drawings under our Global Asset Based Loan facility.

#### 16. Other information

#### COVID-19

The outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic and accordingly the measures to prevent its spread, including restrictions on travel, imposition of quarantines and prolonged closures of workplaces and other businesses, which ultimately resulted in lockdowns of many countries in which we do business, did not materially impact our operating results during the three months ended June 30, 2020. Despite an adverse effect from reduced global economic activity as a result of these lockdowns, overall demand for the majority of our customers' products and, therefore, the products we manufacture, did not materially impact our operating results to date. The COVID-19 pandemic did not significantly impact our ability to operate our business, and there were no significant disruptions to our supply chain and workforce. The impact of the pandemic on capital markets is not expected to have a material impact on our cost of borrowing.

We expect the ultimate significance of the impact of these disruptions will be determined by the length of time that such disruptions continue and whether there will be a second wave of the pandemic, which in turn could result in the re-imposition of full or partial lockdowns, whether local or national by Governments, as well as the time it will take before a global vaccine will become available.

Our response to the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic across our business operations can be summarized as follows:

## **Business Continuity:**

We are a leading supplier of innovative, value-added, rigid packaging solutions in Europe, North America, Brazil and Argentina. In the markets we operate in, Trivium is an essential provider of packaging to the food supply chain. Other end-use categories for Trivium's products include nutrition, seafood, premium beverage offerings, paints & coatings, chemicals, personal care, pharmaceuticals and general household. Our employees are deemed "Essential Critical Infrastructure Workers" under the guidance of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, as are many of our customers. Where other governments have issued guidance, we have received equivalent designations in all other countries where we operate. As a result, all our global operations were and are permitted to continue to operate and mostly did so continuously through this quarter. Only in a few instances lines were taken down for a few days and restarted after production lines were cleaned. We will continue to manage our capacity in response to the evolution of demand.

## Employee health and safety:

The health and safety of our 7,700 employees and their families and communities, as well as our contractors, suppliers and customers has been our highest priority since the outbreak of the crisis. We established a Group-wide task force to ensure an effective and consistent response across our business. Regular updates have been issued with dedicated communication of recommendations, policies and procedures. Communication with all stakeholders has been a core element in our response.

Measures continue to evolve in line with best practice and with recommendations by Governments, national health authorities and the World Health Organization. Initiatives introduced to date have included: enhanced hygiene procedures in all locations, including increased cleaning in our production facilities; increased investment in personal protective equipment; adapting work practices and routines to ensure social distancing; establishing procedures for self-isolation; travel advisories including restrictions on all non-essential travel, prior to broader restrictions on any travel; restrictions on visitors to our production facilities or by our employees to external facilities; actively encouraging and ultimately requiring remote working for non-operational personnel, and enhancing our IT capability to facilitate increased remote working.



#### Available liquidity:

The Group's long-term liquidity needs primarily relate to the service of our debt obligations. We expect to satisfy our future long-term liquidity needs through a combination of cash flow generated from operations and, where appropriate, to refinance our debt obligations in advance of their respective maturity dates.

The Group generates substantial cash flow from our operations on an annual basis. As a precautionary measure in response to the increased macroeconomic uncertainty related to COVID-19, we have increased our cash on hand and total available liquidity, by drawing on our Global Asset Based Loan facility and entering a revolving credit facility with Ardagh respectively during the six months ended June 30, 2020. The Group had \$264 million in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as of June 30, 2020, as well as available but undrawn liquidity of \$91 million under its credit facilities.

#### Going concern:

At the date that the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Supervisory Board, the Management Board and Supervisory Board (together "the Boards") have formed the judgement that, despite the ongoing uncertainty around the development of the COVID-19 pandemic, there is a reasonable expectation that the Group will have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, the Boards have taken into account all available information about a period, extending to at least, July 31, 2021. In particular, the Boards have considered the outbreak of the novel coronavirus and measures to prevent its spread being imposed by Governments in the countries in which the Group, its suppliers and its customers operate, as previously referred to.

In arriving at its conclusion, the Boards have taken account of the Group's current and anticipated trading performance, together with current and anticipated levels of cash and net debt and the availability of committed borrowing facilities and developed scenarios to reflect potential COVID-19 impacts on the Group's liquidity. The Boards have developed a number of adverse scenarios to reflect potential COVID-19 impacts on the Group's liquidity. These ultimately informed the Boards' judgement that it is appropriate to prepare the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements using the going concern basis.

## Customer credit risk:

Group policy is to extend credit to customers of good credit standing. Credit risk is managed on an on-going basis, by experienced people within the Group. The Group's policy for the management of credit risk in relation to trade receivables involves periodically assessing the financial reliability of its customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Provisions are made, where deemed necessary, and the utilization of credit limits is regularly monitored. The Group monitors actual historical credit losses and adjusts for forward-looking information to measure the level of expected losses. Management's assessment includes consideration of adverse changes in the payment status of customers of the Group, or national or local economic conditions that correlate with defaults on receivables owing to the Group, which may also provide a basis for an increase in the level of provision above historic loss experience.

Management does not expect any significant counterparty to fail to meet its obligations and there is no recent history of default with customers. Significant balances are assessed for evidence of increased credit risk. Examples of factors considered are high probability of bankruptcy, breaches of contract or major concession being sought by the customer. Instances of significant single customer related bad debts are rare and there is no significant concentration of risk associated with particular customers. The Group monitors actual historical credit losses and adjusts, where appropriate, for forward-looking information to measure the level of expected losses.

## 17. Events after the reporting period

There are no events after the reporting period that require adjustment or disclosure in the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

#### SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following discussion should be read together with, and is qualified in its entirety by, reference to the Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2020 including the related notes thereto. As used in this section, the "Group" refers to Trivium Packaging B.V. and its subsidiaries.

Some of the measures used in this report are not measures of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to cash flow from operating activities as a measure of liquidity or an alternative to operating profit/(loss) or profit/(loss) for the period as indicators of our operating performance or any other measures of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.

The following table sets forth summary consolidated financial information for the Group.

Unaudited

	(in \$ millions, except percentages)			
	Three months ended June 30, 2020	Six months ended June 30, 2020		
Income statement data				
Revenue	648	1,267		
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	111	196		
Depreciation and amortization	(60)	(120)		
Exceptional operating items (2)	(13)	(27)		
Finance expense (3)	(37)	(81)		
Profit/(loss) before tax	1	(32)		
Income tax charge	(14)	(3)		
Loss after tax	(13)	(35)		
Other data				
Adjusted EBITDA margin (1)	17.1%	15.5%		
Interest expense (3)	41	82		
Capital expenditure (4)	26	56		
Ratio of net debt to LTM adjusted EBITDA * (1)(7)(8	)	6.9x		
Balance sheet data				
Cash (5)		264		
Total assets		5,509		
Net borrowings (6)		3,086		
Total equity		860		
Net debt (7)		2,785		

<sup>\*</sup> LTM Adjusted EBITDA used to calculate the ratio of net debt to LTM adjusted EBITDA is an unaudited pro-forma last twelve months adjusted EBITDA, as if the combination of the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and the Exal business had occurred on July 1, 2019.

All footnotes are on page 23 of this document.



#### OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

## **Pro Forma Operating Results**

The consolidated results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are presented below. The consolidated results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019 are presented on a pro-forma basis as if the transaction to combine the Food & Specialty business of Ardagh and the Exal business to form the Trivium Group was completed on January 1, 2019 and April 1, 2019.

# **Unaudited - Reported**

(in \$ millions,	except percentages)

Reported Currency	Three months	s ended June 30,	Six months	ended June 30,
	2020	2019	2020	2019
		Pro Forma		Pro Forma
Revenue				
Europe	461	464	911	944
Americas	187	167	356	340
Group	648	631	1,267	1,284
Adjusted EBITDA (1)				
Europe	70	68	123	140
Americas	41	37	73	72
Group	111	105	196	212
Adjusted EBITDA margin (1)				
Europe	15.2%	14.7%	13.5%	14.8%
Americas	21.9%	22.2%	20.5%	21.2%
Group	17.1%	16.6%	15.5%	16.5%

# **Unaudited - Constant Currency**

(in \$ millions, except percentages)

	( +						
<b>Constant Currency</b>	Three months	ended June 30,	Six months ended June 30,				
	2020	2019	2020	2019			
		Pro Forma		Pro Forma			
Revenue							
Europe	461	452	911	920			
Americas	187	167	356	340			
Group	648	619	1,267	1,260			
Adjusted EBITDA (1)							
Europe	70	66	123	136			
Americas	41	38	73	73			
Group	111	104	196	209			
Adjusted EBITDA margin (1)							
Europe	15.2%	14.6%	13.5%	14.8%			
Americas	21.9%	22.8%	20.5%	21.5%			
Group	17.1%	16.8%	15.5%	16.6%			

All footnotes are on page 23 of this document.



#### Review of the period

#### Three months ended June 30, 2020

#### Group

Revenue for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$17 million, or 3%, to \$648 million, compared with \$631 million for the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$6 million, or 6%, to \$111 million, compared with \$105 million in the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, revenue and adjusted EBITDA for the second quarter increased by \$29 million and \$7 million respectively, compared with the pro-forma quarter ended June 30, 2019.

#### Europe

Revenue for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 decreased by \$3 million, or 1%, to \$461 million, compared with \$464 million in the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, revenue increased by 2%, as favorable volume/mix effects were partly offset by lower selling prices, including the pass-through of lower input costs. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$2 million, or 3%, to \$70 million, compared with \$68 million in the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, adjusted EBITDA increased by 6%, due mainly to favorable volume/mix effects and improved operational efficiencies, partly offset by higher costs, including COVID-related costs.

#### Americas

Revenue for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$20 million, or 12%, to \$187 million, compared with \$167 million for the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. The increase in revenue primarily relates to strong growth in our North American food business, partly offset by lower volume/mix in our aerosols business, the pass-through of lower raw material input costs and the effect of the divestment in South America. Adjusted EBITDA for the three-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$4 million, or 11%, to \$41 million, compared with \$37 million for the pro-forma three-month period ended June 30, 2019. The increase in adjusted EBITDA is principally due to favorable volume/mix effects in the North American food business and operating and other cost savings and efficiencies, partly offset by lower volume/mix in our aerosols business.

## Six months ended June 30, 2020

## Group

Revenue for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 decreased by \$17 million, or 1%, to \$1,267 million, compared with \$1,284 million for the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. Adjusted EBITDA for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 decreased by \$16 million, or 8%, to \$196 million, compared with \$212 million in the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$7 million, while adjusted EBITDA decreased by \$13 million, compared with the pro-forma quarter ended June 30, 2019.

#### Europe

Revenue for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 decreased by \$33 million, or 3%, to \$911 million, compared with \$944 million in the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, revenue decreased by 1% principally due to marginally lower volume/mix effects and the pass-through of lower input costs. Adjusted EBITDA for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 decreased by \$17 million, or 12%, to \$123 million, compared with \$140 million in the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, adjusted EBITDA decreased by 10% to \$123 million, due mainly to unfavorable tinplate revaluation effects and increased costs including COVID-related costs, partly offset by favorable mix effects.

### Americas

Revenue for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$16 million or, 5%, to \$356 million, compared with \$340 million for the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. The increase in revenue primarily relates to favorable volume/mix effect in our North American food business partly offset by an unfavorable volume/mix effect in our aerosols business, the pass-through of lower raw material input costs and the effect of the divestment in South America. Adjusted EBITDA for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 increased by \$1 million or, 1% to \$73 million compared with \$72 million in the pro-forma six-month period ended June 30, 2019. On a constant currency basis, adjusted EBITDA was unchanged, as favorable volume/mix effects in our North American food business and improved operational efficiencies were offset by unfavorable volume/mix effects in our aerosols business and adverse tinplate revaluation effects.



## **Capital Expenditure**

	Three months ended June 30, 2020			Six months ended June 30, 2020			
	Europe	Americas	Group	Europe	Americas	Group	
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	
Capital Expenditure	19	7	26	46	10	56	

Capital expenditure is the sum of purchases of property, plant and equipment and software and other intangibles, net of proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, as per the consolidated statement of cash flows.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources at June 30, 2020

Our principal sources of cash are cash generated from operations and external financings, including borrowings and other credit facilities. Our principal funding arrangements include borrowings available under the Group's Global Asset Based Loan Facility. These and other sources of external financing are described further in the following table.

The following table outlines our principal financing arrangements as of June 30, 2020.

T. W.	G	Maximum amount	Final maturity	Facility			Undrawn
Facility	Currency	drawable Local currency	date	type	Amount Local currency	\$'m	amount \$'m
3.750% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	m 625	15-Aug-26	Bullet	m 625	700	_
5.500% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,050	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,050	1,050	_
Floating Senior Secured (three-month EURIBOR + 3.750%)	EUR	355	15-Aug-26	Bullet	355	397	_
8.500% Senior Notes	USD	700	15-Aug-27	Bullet	700	700	_
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	222	31-Oct-24	Revolving	188	188	34
Lease Obligations	Various	-	-	Amortizing	-	91	_
Other Borrowings - Ardagh Credit Facility	USD	57	31-Oct-21	Revolving	-	_	57
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,126	91
Deferred debt issue costs						(40)	
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities						3,086	91
Cash and cash equivalents						(264)	264
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge							
foreign currency and interest rate risk						(37)	
Net debt / available liquidity						2,785	355

The Group's long-term liquidity needs primarily relate to the service of our debt obligations. We expect to satisfy our future long-term liquidity needs through a combination of cash flow generated from operations and, where appropriate, to refinance our debt obligations in advance of their respective maturity dates.

As a precautionary measure in response to the increased macroeconomic uncertainty related to COVID-19, we have increased our cash on hand and total available liquidity, by drawing on our Global Asset Based Loan facility during the period. The Group had \$264 million in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash as of June 30, 2020, as well as available but undrawn liquidity of \$91 million under its credit facilities.

In late May 2020, the Group entered into a revolving credit facility with Ardagh. The amount under the Ardagh Credit Facility is \$57 million. The amount steps down to \$36 million on December 15, 2020. The Ardagh Credit Facility matures on April 30, 2021 with an option to extend to October 31, 2021. At June 30, 2020, the amount drawn under the Ardagh Credit Facility was \$nil.



# Receivables factoring and related programs

The Group participates in several uncommitted accounts receivable factoring and related programs with various financial institutions, accounted for as true sales of receivables, without recourse to the Group. Receivables of \$183 million were sold under these programs at June 30, 2020 (March 31, 2020: \$150 million).



#### Footnotes to the Selected Financial Information

- (1) Adjusted EBITDA consists of a Profit/(loss)for the period before income tax expense, net finance expense, depreciation and amortization and exceptional operating items. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue. Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are presented because we believe that they are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in evaluating companies in the packaging industry. However, other companies may calculate adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin in a manner different from ours. Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are not measurements of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to profit/(loss) as indicators of operating performance or any other measures of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.
- (2) Exceptional items are shown on a number of different lines in the unaudited Consolidated Interim Income Statement. See Note 5 to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements for further details.
- (3) Finance and interest expense is as presented on page 10.
- (4) Capital expenditure is the sum of purchases of property, plant and equipment and software and other intangibles, net of proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, as per the unaudited Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows on page 6.
- (5) Cash and cash equivalents include restricted cash.
- (6) Net borrowings comprise non-current and current borrowings net of deferred debt issue costs.
- (7) Net debt is comprised of net borrowings and derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk net of cash and cash equivalents.
- (8) Net debt to adjusted LTM EBITDA ratio at June 30, 2020 of 6.9x, is based on net debt at June 30, 2020 of \$2,785 million and pro forma last twelve months adjusted EBITDA of \$406 million.



#### CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report includes statements that are, or may be deemed to be, forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this report regarding our business, financial condition, results of operations and certain of our plans, objectives, assumptions, projections, expectations or beliefs with respect to these items and statements regarding other future events or prospects, are forward-looking statements. These statements include, without limitation, those concerning: our strategy and our ability to achieve it; expectations regarding sales, profitability and growth; our possible or assumed future results of operations; R&D, capital expenditures and investment plans; adequacy of capital; and financing plans. The words "aim", "may", "will", "expect", "is expected to", "anticipate", "believe", "future", "continue", "help", "estimate", "plan", "schedule", "intend", "should", "would be", "seeks", "estimates", "shall" or the negative or other variations thereof, as well as other statements regarding matters that are not historical fact, are or may constitute forward-looking statements.

Although we believe that the estimates reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, such estimates may prove to be incorrect. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in the future.

All forward-looking statements included in this report are based on information available to us on the date of this report. We undertake no obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained throughout this report.



